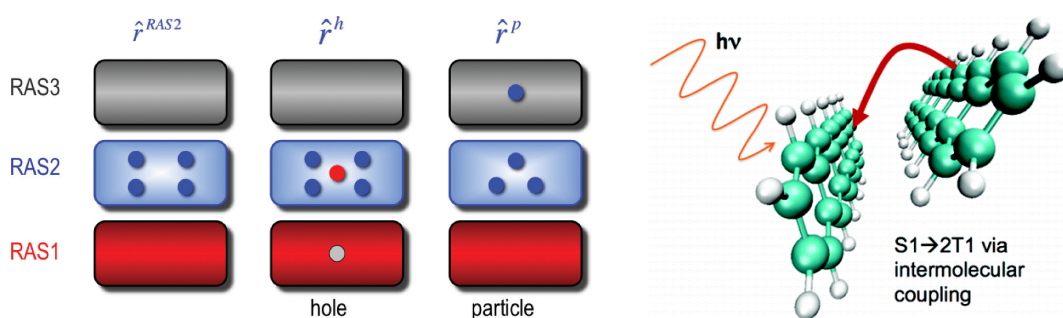
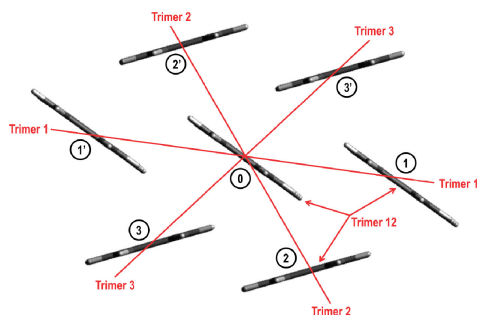


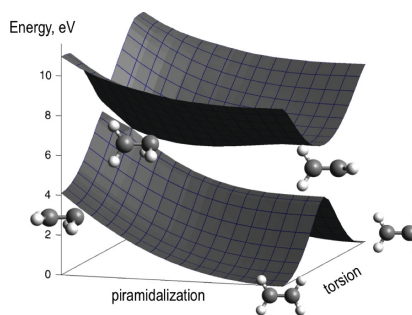
# Restricted Active Space Spin-Flip (RAS-SF) Configuration Interaction Approach



- The RAS-SF ansatz is specified by choosing a high-spin open-shell reference (which defines the active space and orbitals) and using spin-flip excitations to generate target configurations; can be used for even and odd numbers of electrons.
- RAS-SF provides a balanced description of nearly degenerate multiconfigurational electronic states at moderate computational cost.
- RAS-SF is an attractive alternative to standard multireference approaches such as CASSCF.
- Effective implementation using RI and OpenMP parallelization affords applications to large systems.
- Dynamic correlation can be included through perturbation or short-range correlation density functionals.
- Energies and properties (including spin-orbit couplings) are available.
- Applications include singlet fission and triplet fusion, avoided crossings, conical intersections, bond dissociation, excited states in poly-radicals, and magnetic systems.



(a) Multiexciton states in tetracene trimers (taken from the herringbone tetracene crystal) can be computed by RAS-SF



(b) RAS(8,5)-SF energy surfaces for the two lowest singlet states of ethene along the torsion and pyramidalization distortions

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